

**FACULTY OF INFORMATICS**  
**M.C.A. (3 Years Course) II-Semester (CBCS) (Backlog) (New) Examination,**  
**October/November 2023**

**Subject: Database Management Systems**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

**Note: I. Answer one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.**

**II. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.**

**Unit - I**

1. a) What is DBMS? Write an account on applications of Database Systems.  
b) Illustrate Database Design process.

**(OR)**

2. a) Elucidate Entity Relationship Model.  
b) Design the Database for Banking Enterprise.

**Unit - II**

3. a) Explain about the structure of Relational Databases.  
b) Write a short note on Relational Algebra.

**(OR)**

4. a) Discuss about Data Definition Languages Commands.  
b) Explain about Aggregate Functions in SQL with Example.

**Unit - III**

5. a) Describe Integrity Constraints with example.  
b) Write an account on Functions and Procedures in SQL.

**(OR)**

6. a) Describe the features of Good relational design.  
b) Define Functional Dependency. Write a note on Data decomposition using Functional Dependencies.

**Unit - IV**

7. a) Write a note on Ordered Indices with Example.  
b) What is B+ Tree? Illustrate Insertion and deletion operations on B+ Trees?
8. a) Write an account on Dynamic Hashing with suitable example.  
b) What is Transaction? Explain about Transaction Properties.

**Unit - V**

9. a) Discuss about Lock Based Concurrency Control Protocols.  
b) Write a note on Multi Version Schemas.
10. a) Explain about Storage Structure in detail.  
b) Illustrate Remote Backup Systems.

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**FACULTY OF INFORMATICS**  
**M.C.A. (3 Years Course) II Semester (CBCS) (Backlog) (Old) Examination,**  
**October/ November 2023**

**Subject: Communication Skills**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

**Note: I. Answer one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.**

**II. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.**

**Unit – I**

1. a) What is the importance of business communication?
- b) Describe the different channels of communication.

**(OR)**

2. a) Explain the ABC of technical communication.
- b) What are organizational GDs?

**Unit – II**

3. a) Explain Johari Window and Knapp's model.
- b) Explain the features of telephone etiquette and e-mail etiquette.

**(OR)**

4. a) Briefly explain the models of interpersonal development.
- b) Elaborate on the persuasion techniques of communication.

**Unit – III**

5. a) Explain the difference between technical writing and general writing.
- b) Explain the difference between technical reports and scientific reports.

**(OR)**

6. a) Write a report on the annual day celebrations in your college.
- b) Explain the structure and format of technical reports.

**Unit – IV**

7. a) What is the importance of an SOP?
- b) Apply to a University abroad with your SOP.

**(OR)**

8. a) Explain the agenda and minutes of a meeting.
- b) Prepare the agenda and minutes of your meeting with the college principal regarding a proposal for study hours after college hours.

**Unit – V**

9. a) Define group discussions. What are the various types of group discussions?
- b) Explain the features of a good GD.

**(OR)**

10. a) Explain interview skills.
- b) Prepare an interview questionnaire and answers with a notable sports personality.

**FACULTY OF INFORMATICS**  
**M.C.A. (2 years Course) II-Semester (CBCS) (Main & Backlog) Examination,**  
**October / November 2023**

**Subject: Machine Learning**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

**Note: I. Answer one question from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.**

**II. Missing data, if any, may be suitably assumed.**

**Unit - I**

1. a) Write notes on Bernoulli distribution.  
b) Give an overview of Eigen vector.

**(OR)**

2. a) Formally define statistical decision theory.  
b) Explain about the conjugate priors.

**Unit - II**

3. a) Give an overview of Bayesian linear regression.  
b) Write notes on lasso.

**(OR)**

4. a) Calculate the covariance in PCA method.  
b) Describe the equation of partial least square regression.

**Unit - III**

5. a) Discuss the functionality of logistic regression.  
b) Explain the working of ANN.

**(OR)**

6. a) Write the description of kernel SVM.  
b) Elaborate the naïve Bayes algorithm.

**Unit - IV**

7. a) Explain the ada boost method.  
b) What is bagging method? Explain it.

**(OR)**

8. a) Explain the working of k-medoid.  
b) Write notes on clustering methods.

**Unit - V**

9. a) Explain the steps of E&M.  
b) Differentiate between GMM and other clustering algorithms.

**(OR)**

10. a) Discuss the reinforcement learning and explain its application.  
b) Describe the structure of a Bayesian network.

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